# Quantabio

# qScript<sup>®</sup> 1-Step Virus ToughMix<sup>®</sup>, Low ROX<sup>™</sup>

 Cat No.
 95212-100
 Size:
 100 x 20 μL reactions (1 x 1 mL)

 95212-500
 500 x 20 μL reactions (5 x 1 mL)
 500 x 20 μL reactions (1 x 20 mL)

 95212-02K
 2000 x 20 μL reactions (1 x 20 mL)

Store at -25°C to -15°C

# Description

qScript 1-Step Virus ToughMix, Low ROX is a 2x, ready-to-use, master mix for rapid detection of RNA viruses such as Flu-A, Flu-B, and SARS-CoV-2, using one-step, or single-tube reverse transcription quantitative PCR (RT-qPCR). It has been optimized for maximum sensitivity to enable reliable quantification of very low input quantities of RNA using dual-labeled hydrolysis probe detection chemistries such as TaqMan<sup>®</sup> probes in single or multiplexed assay formats. qScript 1-Step Virus ToughMix, Low ROX contains all required components for RT-qPCR except RNA template and primer/probe assays.

qScript 1-Step Virus ToughMix, Low ROX is powered by an engineered reverse transcriptase with reduced RNase H activity and improved activity and stability at higher temperatures, that includes a RT Hot-Start technology to suppresses non-specific primer extension by the RT before cDNA synthesis. The use of higher temperatures (50°C to 55°C) for the first-strand step of one-step RT-qPCR provides higher specificity for primer annealing and disruption of RNA secondary structure that can interfere with cDNA synthesis. These features combined with a stringent mAb hot-start Taq polymerase and ToughMix reagent technology to neutralize many common PCR inhibitors, provide reproducible low-copy quantification as well as extended room temperature stability of fully assembled reactions for automated reaction assembly. The light blue color of the AccuVue tracer dye simplifies reaction assembly in white, or clear, plates and helps to minimize pipetting or mixing errors. It does not interfere with qPCR performance or affect the stability of the product.

## Instrument Compatibility

Different real-time PCR systems employ different strategies for the normalization of fluorescent signals and correction of wellto-well optical variations. It is critical to match the appropriate qPCR reagent to your specific instrument. qScript 1-Step Virus ToughMix, Low ROX provides seamless integration on the Applied Biosystems 7500, 7500 Fast, ViiA 7, QuantStudio 12K Flex or Stratagene MX series of real-time PCR systems. Please visit our web site at <u>www.quantabio.com</u> to find an optimized kit for your instrument platform(s).

#### Components

Reagent qScript 1-Step Virus ToughMix, Low ROX (2X)

#### Description

2X reaction buffer containing dATP, dCTP, dGTP, dTTP, magnesium chloride, qScript XLT reverse transcriptase, RNase inhibitor protein, hot-start DNA polymerase, AccuVue blue qPCR dye, Low ROX Reference Dye and stabilizers

## Storage and Stability

Store components in a constant temperature freezer at -25°C to -15°C. Repeated freezing and thawing do not affect RT-qPCR performance. For lot specific expiry date, refer to package label, Certificate of Analysis or Product Specification Form.

## Guidelines for One-Step RT-qPCR

The design of highly specific primers and probes is a critical parameter for successful one-step RT-qPCR. The use of computer aided primer design programs is encouraged in order to minimize the potential for internal secondary structure and complementation at 3'-ends within each primer, the primer pair, and primer/probe combinations. Regions of strong RNA secondary structure should be avoided as this can interfere with primer hybridization and/or impede procession of the reverse transcriptase. For best results, amplicon size should be between 70 bp and 150 bp. Optimal results may require titration of primer concentration between 300 nM and 900 nM. Final concentrations of 450 nM each primer and 100 nM

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to 150 nM probe are effective for most applications. The efficacy and efficiency of any primer/probe set should be validated under fast cycling and/or rapid ramp rate protocols before use in qPCR studies.

# Guidelines for One-Step RT-qPCR continued:

- Thaw each component and mix by gently vortexing. Centrifuge to collect contents to the bottom of the tube. Retain on ice before use.
- The RT-hot-start mechanism suppresses non-specific primer extension by the reverse transcriptase at ambient temperatures; however, to maximize specificity, reactions should be assembled on ice. The gPCR system should be preprogramed and in a ready state to initiate the run.
- First-strand synthesis can be carried out between 42°C and 55°C. Optimal results are generally obtained with a 5 to 10min incubation at 48°C to 50°C. Longer incubation times for first-strand synthesis (up to 20 min) may be used.
- Reverse transcriptase heat-kill and activation of the hot-start polymerase prior to PCR cycling is complete within 30s at 95°C. Longer activation times (2-3 min) generally provide more stable fluorescent baselines and eliminate aberrant automated baseline interval determinations.
- The kit is compatible with either fast, or standard gPCR cycling protocols. Annealing and or extension temperatures may need to be optimized for a given primer/probe design or fluorogenic probe chemistry. Use the suggested protocol as a starting point. Multiplexed RT-gPCR may benefit from a slightly longer extension time (45 to 60 s).
- Preparation of a reaction cocktail is recommended to reduce pipetting errors and maximize assay precision. Assemble the reaction cocktail with all required components except RNA template and dispense equal aliquots into each reaction tube. Add RNA to each reaction as the final step. Addition of sample as 2 to 5-µL volumes improves assay precision.
- Suggested input quantities of template are: 1 pg to 100 ng total RNA; 10 fg to 10 ng poly A(+) RNA; 10 to 1x10<sup>8</sup> copies viral RNA.
- After sealing each reaction, vortex gently to thoroughly mix contents. Centrifuge briefly to collect components at the bottom of the reaction tube.

## Reaction Assembly

Component	Volume for 20-µL rxn.	Final Concentration
qScript Virus 1-Step ToughMix, Low ROX (2X)	10 µL	1X
Forward primer	variable	300 – 900 nM
Reverse primer	variable	300 – 900 nM
Probe	variable	50-200 nM
Nuclease-free water	variable	
RNA template	2 to 5 µL	variable
Final Volume (µL)	20 µL	

Note: For smaller, or larger, reaction volumes scale all components proportionally.

# **RT-qPCR** Cycling Protocol

Incubate complete reaction mix in a real-time PCR detection system as follows:

cDNA Synthesis	50°C, 10 min
Initial denaturation	95°C, 1 to 3 min
PCR cycling (30 - 45 cycles)	95°C, 3 to 10 s
	60°C, 30 s to 60 s (data collection step)

# **Quality Control**

Kit components are free of contaminating DNase and RNase. gScript 1-Step Virus ToughMix, Low ROX is functionally tested in RTqPCR. Kinetic analysis must demonstrate linear resolution over six orders of dynamic range ( $r^2 > 0.995$ ) and a PCR efficiency > 90%.

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